



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND YEAR, THIRD TRIMESTER EXAMINATION**

**FOR THE DEGREE IN**

**BACHELOR OF HEALTH PROFESSIONS  
EDUCATION/PHYSIOTHERAPY**

**COURSE CODE: NUR 203/BSP125**

**COURSE TITLE: MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY AND ANTHROPOLOGY**

**DATE : MONDAY 28<sup>TH</sup> JANUARY 2021**

**TIME: 8:00- 10:00 AM**

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**Instructions to Candidates**

Read and answer all the questions and chose the correct answer only

**TIME: 3 Hours**

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 4 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

**SECTION A: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTION**

**20 MARKS**

1. Which of the following is not a factor influencing modeling
  - a) Emotion
  - b) Motivation
  - c) Retention
  - d) Attention
2. Choose the one that is not a deficiency need?
  - a) Love and belonging
  - b) Esteem needs
  - c) Safety needs
  - d) Physiological needs
3. ....is a type of learning where behavior is modified by its consequences
  - a) Operant conditioning
  - b) Social learning
  - c) Reinforcement
  - d) Classic conditioning
4. When describing someone's personality, focus is on the following except
  - a) Physical characteristics
  - b) Temperaments
  - c) Moral values
  - d) Social interactions
5. Phases of group forming include?
  - a) Storming
  - b) Interaction
  - c) Socialization
  - d) Transmission
6. In which medical system are individuals expected to maintain their health by making right choices and living healthy?
  - a) Traditional system
  - b) indigenous
  - c) modern medical system

- d) pluralism
7. Which of the following is associated with Carl Rodgers
    - a) Blank slate
    - b) Unconditional positive regard
    - c) Peak performance
    - d) Attachment
  8. The following is a type of social change
    - a) Planed change
    - b) Compromised change
    - c) Interruptive change
    - d) Simplified change
  9. Which behavioral science would be the most useful in helping to understand individual behavior?
    - a) Psychology
    - b) Anthropology
    - c) Social psychology
    - d) Sociology
  10. Structural- functionalist see illness as:
    - a) A dysfunction that undermines peoples ability to perform their roles
    - b) A way of escaping from reality
    - c) A product of poverty
    - d) A physical and mental condition caused by the environment.
  11. which of the following categories would you place a 17 year old
    - a) Intimacy verses isolation
    - b) Identity verses role confusion
    - c) Generativity verses stagnation
    - d) Integrity verses despair
  12. which of the following categories would a 75 year old is placed
    - a) Intimacy verses isolation
    - b) Identity verses role
    - c) Generativity verses stagnation

- d) Integrity verses despair
13. failure by adolescent to develop clear sense of identity results in
- a) Role confusion
  - b) Identity crisis
  - c) Stress
  - d) Role conflict
14. When of the following is the cultural explanation of illness
- a) Illness is the breakdown of the normal functioning of the body
  - b) Illness is the individual experience of ill health and meaning he gives to that experience
  - c) Illness is seen as anything that stops a person from working
  - d) Illness is the presence of diseases
15. The following approaches to leadership except
- a) Leadership styles
  - b) Situational approaches
  - c) Democratic
  - d) Trait approach
16. When social change occurs, it affects health institutions in the society. one of the factor is
- a) Economic
  - b) Planned change
  - c) Unplanned change
  - d) Group cohesion
17. Who among the following is not referred to as the “Father of Sociology?”
- a) Herbert Spencer
  - b) John Watson
  - c) Emile Durkheim
  - d) Max Weber
18. Which of the following matches the definition: the justification of behaviors using reason other than real reason
- a) Compensation
  - b) Rationalization

- c) Sublimation
  - d) Displacement
19. The following are schedules of reinforcement except
- a) Fixed interval schedule
  - b) Variable interval schedule
  - c) Observational interval
  - d) Variable ratio
20. Disadvantage of modern medical care is
- a) Proper diagnosis is carried out before treatment
  - b) Is based on scientific research
  - c) Fails to provide relief from suffering and cure for chronic diseases
  - d) Treats sudden illness and accidents

**SECTION B: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS EACH QUESTION IS FIVE (5) MARKS**

1. State the relevance of behavioral sciences in Medicine
2. List five functions of a family
3. Outline functions of Religion
4. State two main types of leaning
5. State objectives of development psychology
6. Outline functions of the government
7. Outline types of motivation
8. List factors influencing attitude towards development change

**SECTION C: CHOOSE TWO QUESTIONS EACH ONE IS 20 MARKS**

1. a). Describe Abrahams Maslow's hierarchy of needs 10 marks  
b). Explain how attitude affect leaning
2. Discuss characteristic of culture 20 marks

