



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**MAIN EXAMINATIONS**

**2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR**

**CERTIFICATE IN DISASTER MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CDM 009**

**COURSE TITLE: MECHANISMS OF EMERGENCY RESPONSE TO  
TERRORISM**

**DATE: 20/01/2022**

**TIME: 9-11AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*Answer ALL QUESTIONS in section A and any ONE question in SECTION B.*

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

### **Section A (COMPULSORY)**

- i. Define the term terrorism and give examples. (2 Marks)
- ii. Name two terrorist groups that exist in the East African region and mention at least activities they have been involved in. (3 Marks)
- iii. By use of examples, distinguish between intelligence and information. (2 marks)
- iv. Explain the intelligence cycle and give relevant examples in each phase. (15 marks)
- v. Make short notes on counter terrorism measures employed to curb terrorism locally and internationally. (10 marks)
- vi. Explain the role terrorism legislation in counter terrorism measures in Kenya and globally. (10 marks)

### **Section B**

2. With use of examples elucidate the nexus between the counter terrorism and intelligence in Kenya and globally. (20 marks)
3. Discuss the intelligence lapses that occasioned the September 11<sup>th</sup> attacks on the World Trade Centre in the United States and how this incident impacted on the cross border activities the world over. (20 marks)
4. You have been deployed as an assistant county commissioner in a border county in the northern Kenya where acts terrorism and sleeper cells are active. The areas has also specialized teams to carry out offensive missions against terrorism and all security agencies are in the area. Explain how you would use intelligence in counter terrorism initiatives. (20 marks)
5. Discuss the role of a multi-sectoral approach in counter terrorism in Kenya. (20 marks)