



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

**SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**

THIRD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

**FOR THE DEGREE
OF
BACHELOR OF DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND CONFLICT
RESOLUTION**

COURSE CODE: CRM 303

COURSE TITLE: POST-CONFLICT COUNSELLING

DATE: 27/9/2019

TIME: 12 - 2PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question ONE (COMPULSORY) and any other THREE (3) questions.

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

QUESTION 1: COMPULSORY

vi) Explain in detail the following terms as used in this course.

- a. Conflict
- b. Counselling
- c. Gender
- d. Group counselling
- e. CID

vii) Identify activities recommended for post-conflict survivors.

viii) Describe the principles that govern a counselor in working with survivors of conflict

ix) Discuss the effect of conflict on society. **(30 Marks)**

QUESTION 2

iv) Analyze the gender issues that may emerge during conflict? How can these be dealt with?

v) Define PTSD and provide its symptoms alongside the treatment plan. **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION 3

iv) Describe the ideal counselling environment.

v) How can a counsellor enhance their relationship with clients? **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION 4

iii) Debriefing is an important aspect for relief workers. Justify this statement.

iv) What are the ethical issues to consider in the counselling profession? **(20 Marks)**

QUESTION 5

iii) Explain any five techniques that a counsellor should put into practice during the counselling session. **(20 Marks)**