



*(University of Choice)*

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
KISUMU CAMPUS  
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2015/2016 ACADEMIC YEAR  
FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS  
FOR DIPLOMA IN  
DISASTER MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE:**

**DDM 021**

**COURSE TITLE:**

**HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION IN  
EMERGENCIES**

**DATE: SEPTEMBER, 2016**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question **One** and any other **TWO**

### Question ONE

- (a) With an example, define the following terminologies as used in disaster management. **(5 marks)**
- i) Disaster
  - ii) Risk
  - iii) Human vulnerability
  - iv) Mitigation
  - v) Resilience
- (b) Give the **salient** meaning the following terminologies as used in the context of humanitarian intervention during emergencies.
- i.) Complex emergencies. **(1 marks)**
  - ii.) Humanitarian crisis **(1 marks)**
  - iii.) Humanitarian aid **(1marks)**
  - iv.) Humanitarian intervention **(2 marks)**
- (c) Discuss **five** principles humanitarian intervention during complex emergencies. **(10 marks)**

### Question TWO

- (a) Differentiate between a group and a team. **(5 marks)**
- (b) Humanitarian work is a complex and often call for an integrated approach from different personnel with complementary skills. It therefore calls for team work in all its facets. Critically illustrate the various **stages** of group development during team building. **(15 marks)**

### Question THREE

Discuss any five cross cutting themes and vulnerable groups during humanitarian crisis. **(20 marks)**

### Question FOUR

- (a) What is project proposal? **(1 mark)**
- b) Identify and discuss the contents of a full Project Proposal? **(15 marks)**
- c) Highlight **four** advantages of formulating project proposals to an organization. **(4 marks)**

### Question FIVE

Humanitarian workers often seek to question survivors of the disaster in order to gather information about what happened to them or what their needs are. Identify the major general **principles** of interview. **(20 marks)**