



*(University of Choice)*

**MASINDEMULIROUNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS(SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY)**

**2015/2016 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**MASTERSSECONDSEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND  
HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE**

**COURSE CODE: DMH 808**

**COURSE TITLE: DISPLACED PERSONS' CAMP ORGANIZATION  
AND ADMINISTRATION.**

**DATE: 08/08/2016**

**TIME: 9.00AM - 12.00NOON**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer any THREE (3) questions

TIME: 3 Hours



MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

#### QUESTION ONE

Discuss the minimum standards for camp site selection and set up as stipulated by the Sphere project. (20 marks)

#### QUESTION TWO

Describe the non-food items that should be distributed to displaced populations. (20 marks)

#### QUESTION THREE

With reference to disaster emergencies in conflict zones in Africa, discuss challenges to the international players towards setting up and managing refugee camps. (20 marks)

#### QUESTION FOUR

Discuss any five reasons that force governments to repatriate refugees even if that may severe humanitarian crisis. (20 marks)

#### QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the minimum standards for sanitation and hygiene during refugee camp administration as stipulated by the Sphere project. (20 marks)