



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

**FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER (SUPPLEMENTARY/SPECIAL)
EXAMINATIONS**

FOR THE DEGREE

OF

BACHELOR OF DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND PEACE STUDIES

COURSE CODE: DPC 200

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

DATE: 26/9/2019

TIME: 12 -- 2PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Question ONE is Compulsory
- Attempt any other TWO Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 3 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ▶

QUESTION ONE

- i) Explain the meaning of economic development and economic growth. (15 marks)
- ii) Discuss the major characteristics of developing countries. (15 marks)

QUESTION TWO

What strategies can developing countries use to import less and export more? (20 marks)

QUESTION THREE

Agricultural production is much higher in developed countries than in developing countries. Discuss the factors that have led to this difference. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

What measures can governments of less developed countries take to increase net capital formation as a percentage of their national income? (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

How effective has foreign aid been in promoting development of poor countries? (20 marks)

QUESTION SIX

Discuss why developing countries have made so few gains in their attempts at regional economic integration than expected. (20 marks)