



(University of Choice)
MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

NAIROBI CAMPUS

FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE DEGREE
OF
DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMACY

COURSE CODE: DPI 403

COURSE TITLE: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

DATE: 18/1/2022

TIME: 12 – 2PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Attempt any **THREE (3)** questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

1. Critically discuss any the following theories. (23.3 mks)
 - a. Functionalism
 - b. Federalism
 - c. Balance of Power theory
 - d. Systems theory

2. Discuss the components of human security. (23.3mks)

3. Since the 1980s, much more focus in International Relations (IR) concerns non-states like firms, terrorist organizations or NGOs. Focusing on any non-state actor, explain what the incorporation of this actor-type into IR does to the discipline. (23.3mks)

4. Discuss the obstacles to the enforcement of international human rights law. (23.3mks)

5. Discuss the counter-terrorism measures undertaken by Kenya in the fight against terrorism. (23.3mks)

6. Discuss the debate surrounding development of grand theory of International Relations. (23.3 marks)