



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**(MUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND-YEAR SECOND TRIMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**(MAIN EXAMINATION)**

**FOR THE DEGREE**

**OF**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN PHYSIOTHERAPY**

**COURSE CODE: HPT 312**

**COURSE TITLE: SOCIAL WORK, AND COMMUNITY  
DEVELOPMENT, DISABILITY**

**DATE: THURSDAY 21<sup>ST</sup> APRIL 2022**

**TIME: 11:00 AM -2:00 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer all Sections

Sec A: Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ) (20 Marks)

Sec B: Short Answer Questions (SAQ) (40 Marks)

Sec C: Long Answer Questions (LAQ) (40 Marks)

**TIME: 3 Hours**

**MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating**

*This Paper Consists of 6 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.*

## MCQs

1. Who was called "black mooses"?
  - A. Frederick Douglas
  - B. Harriet Tubmann.
  - C. William Garrison.
  - D. Elizabeth Stanton.
2. Which among the pair fought for women's rights?
  - A. Elizabeth Stanton and Frederick Douglas.
  - B. Frederick Douglas and Harriet Tubman.
  - C. Sojourner Truth and Elizabeth Stanton.
  - D. Horace Mann and William Garrison.
3. .... Coined total institution as a place where people are cut off from the rest of the society and are under almost total control of agents of the institution.
  - A. Evering Goffman.
  - B. Peter Adler.
  - C. Melvin Kohn.
  - D. Patricia Adler.
4. Dorothea Dix advocated for the following except?
  - A. Alcohol abuse in 1820.
  - B. Persuaded nation to treat mentally ill people as patients and not prisoners.
  - C. Fights for mentally ill and prisons.
  - D. Legislature funds mental hospitals.
5. The great awakening was led by?
  - A. Johnathan Edwards.
  - B. Charles Finney.
  - C. Horace Mann.

D. Frederick Douglas.

6. Child development programs in Kenya include the following except?

A. Nutrition.

B. Rights.

C. Education.

D. Health.

7. Which of the following best describes vertical transmission of HIV?

A. Sexual contact.

B. Injection drug use.

C. Mother to baby transmission.

D. Organ transplantation.

8. Social workers practice at levels of;

A. Mezzo.

B. Micro.

C. Macro.

D. All the above.

9. Social development is a

A. Technique.

B. Process.

C. Program.

D. Strategy.

10. Total organization of social life within a limited area best describes?

A. Group.

B. Family.

C. Community.

- D. None of these.
11. Women welfare is a
- A. Technique of social work.
  - B. Method of social work.
  - C. Field of social work.
  - D. Approach of social work.
12. Which of the following is not an innovative way of HIV prevention in Kenya?
- A. Encouraging HIV testing.
  - B. HIV education and awareness.
  - C. Harms reduction in Kenya.
  - D. Improving access to ART and prophylaxis.
13. Which one of the following is not a primary prevention method?
- A. Supporting ART adherence.
  - B. Behavioural modifications.
  - C. Abstinence.
  - D. Laws and policies for poverty alleviation.
14. Contributors of HIV risks at the Macro level fall under the following levels except?
- A. Structural level.
  - B. Strategic level.
  - C. Community level.
  - D. Individual level.
15. Community based organizations are;

- A. For-profit, organization on local and national level facilitating community development.
  - B. Help higher classes in society.
  - C. Work through people-centered modes of development ensuring community health, education and infrastructure improve overtime.
  - D. None of these.
16. Child development programs aim at the following except?
- A. Campaign against GBV.
  - B. Toilet facilities.
  - C. Access to clean water.
  - D. Access to healthcare.
17. Which statement is not true among the following?
- A. People and groups influence our self-concept, emotions, attitudes, and behavior.
  - B. Some neighborhoods are better for children than others.
  - C. Sports do not contribute to teaching social skills and values.
  - D. Working-class parents are likely to use physical punishment on their children.
18. Which of the following best describes Resocialization?
- A. Occurs when we learn something that is contrary to our previous experiences.
  - B. Process of learning new norms, values, attitudes, and behavior.
  - C. Both A and B.
  - D. None of these.
19. Who defined Social work as a profession that is concerned about the person's personal adjustment to his/her environment and referred it to as a person's social functioning?
- A. Mendoza, 2002.
  - B. Cox.
  - C. Pawar, 2006.
  - D. None of these.

20. Which of the following is matched wrongly as in dimensions of social work?

- A. Individual - Micro.
- B. Community - Macro.
- C. Family - Macro/ Mezzo.
- D. Groups - Mezzo.

**SAQs. 40mks.**

1. a). Define Community development (2mks).  
b). Define development(1mk).
- c). List elements of community development (5mks).
2. State the tasks of community based organizations (6mks).
3. Describe the stages of HIV (8mks).
4. a). Define agent of socialization as used in medical social work.(2mks).  
b). Highlight agents of socialization in the society (4mks).
5. Highlight goals of social reforms as used in social work(4mks).
6. State the impacts of social reforms in the society(4mks).
4. Discuss components of Community development (4mks)

LAQs: 40mks.

1. a) Describe the principles of social work (10mks).  
b). Describe the scope of social work (6mks).  
c). State types of resources in the society (4mks).
2. Discuss the 13 steps to initiating Community Development in the community (20mks).
3. Discuss What roles do race, class, and gender play in community development? Give examples (20 marks)
4. Critically discuss how community development (i.e., community work and community action) and group work have been used to seek improvements in the social situation of a specific social group/community (20marks)