



*(University of Choice)*

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**MAIN EXAMINATION**

**FOR**

**THE DIPLOMA CLASS IN EDUCATION  
(EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION)**

**COURSE CODE: PSY 0111**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY**

**DATE: 19/04/2022**

**TIME: 12:00 – 2:00 pm**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Attempt Question ONE (compulsory) and any other TWO questions**

**TIME: 2HRS**

**MMUST observe ZERO tolerance to examination cheating**

### QUESTION ONE

- a. Define the following terms (5mks)
  - i. Learning
  - ii. Memory
  - iii. Emotions
  - iv. Psychology
  - v. Perception
- b. Explain how a teacher can help learners to improve their memory (5mks)
- c. Identify 6 factors that can make a child in class be emotionally disturbed (6mks)
- d. Explain two types of motivation commonly known (4mks)
- e. Explain the four elements of the observational learning theory by Bandura (8mks)
- f. Highlight two types of emotions a teacher may notice while teaching young children (2mks)

### QUESTION TWO

- a. State and explain five branches of Psychology (10mks)
- b. Explain five behavioural characteristics a child displays during the concrete operational stage (10mks)

### QUESTION THREE

- a. Explain how a teacher can help children remember things that are being taught (10mks)
- b. Explain factors that affects learning in school setting(10mks)

### QUESTION FOUR

- a. Explain how a caregiver teacher and parents needs to provide rich and stimulating environment for children (10mks)
- b. How can a teacher can help children develop socially acceptable emotions (10mks)