



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY (MMUST)**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

MAIN EXAMINATION

FOR THE CERTIFICATE IN EDUCATION

(EARLY CHILD EDUCATION)

COURSE CODE: ECD 011

**COURSE TITLE: CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL NEEDS AND
CHILDREN RIGHTS AND PROTECTION**

DATE: 21/04/2022

TIME: 8:00 – 10:00 AM

SECTION A

1. (a) Explain the meaning of the following terms:
 - i. Disability (1 mark)
 - ii. Assessment (1 mark)
 - iii. Special need (1 mark)
 - iv. Learners with sensory impairment (2 marks)
- (b) Outline characteristics of learners with hearing impairment (10 marks)
- (c) You have received a new learner with usual impairment. Describe how you will ensure a conducive learning environment for the child. (10 marks)
- (d) List the physical characteristics of a deaf and blind learner (5 marks)
- (e) Highlight categories of children living under difficult circumstances (5 marks)

SECTION B

2. (a) Discuss areas of children rights (10 marks)
(b) Describe how you as a teacher will ensure promotion of children's rights and protection (10 marks)
3. (a) Evaluate causes of learning impairment (5 marks)
(b) Highlight how to identify learners with Hearing Impairment (5 marks)
(c) Discuss intervention strategies for learners with Hearing Impairment (10 marks)
4. (a) What is rehabilitation (2 marks)
(b) Discuss institutions that cater for rehabilitation of learners with special needs (18 marks)
5. Outline cultural practices trends and emerging issues that hinder child rights and protection (20 marks)