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**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

Main CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION

**FOR THE DEGREE
OF
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN INDUSTRIAL CHEMISTRY**

COURSE CODE: TCO 270

COURSE TITLE: Facial skin care and makeup techniques

DATE: 21/04/2022

TIME: 12.00pm - 2.00pm

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer all the Questions

TIME: 2 HOURS

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination
cheating

QUESTION ONE (18 MARKS)

- a. Briefly define the following terms **(4 marks)**
- i. Chucking
 - ii. Tapotent
 - iii. Iontophoresis
 - iv. Humectants
- b. Facial treatments can offer many improvements to the appearance of the skin, but before doing it, one should always conduct skin analysis test. Explain the term skin analysis and describe the various techniques used in it **(5 marks)**
- c. Differentiate between skin type and skin condition giving example **(3 marks)**
- d. Explain, giving three (3) reasons why you think it is important to have every client complete a client intake form **(3 marks)**
- f. State any three (3) conditions that require medical permission or the client to sign an informed consent prior to treatment **(3 marks)**

QUESTION TWO (19 MARKS)

- a. State and explain any four (4) categories of skin care products used in facial treatments, and provide examples of each **(4 marks)**
- b. High frequency current can be applied either directly or indirectly. Differentiate between the two? **(4 marks)**
- c. Why is massage important during a facial therapy **(4 marks)**
- d. Name and briefly describe the five categories of massage manipulations **(8 marks)**

QUESTION THREE (18 MARKS)

- a. Write short notes about the following **(6 marks)**
- i. Stroking movement
 - ii. Microdermabrasion
 - iii. Light therapy
- b. Exfoliants are products that help in removing excess dead cells from the skin surface; Give reasons as to why one should exfoliate the skin prior to facial treatment **(5 marks)**

c. What are some of the guidelines one should follow in order to have successful facial treatment
(2 marks)

d. State any five (5) reasons for using petroleum jelly around the eyes during eyelash fixing
(5 marks)

Question four (15 marks)

a. outline procedural steps followed when creating a special occasion makeup for eyes
(6 marks)

b. Differentiate between the following? **(4 marks)**

i. Depilatory and an epilator

ii. Threading and sugaring

c. List the key cosmetics used in the basic makeup procedure in order in which they are applied
(5 marks)