



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

(MAIN CAMPUS)

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER *MAIN* EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE DEGREE

OF

BACHELOR OF DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMACY

& BACHELOR OF DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND PEACE STUDIES

COURSE CODE: DPC 204

COURSE TITLE: ETHICS AND GOVERNANANCE

DATE: 26/4/2022

TIME: 3PM-5PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Question ONE is **Compulsory**
Attempt any other **TWO** Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ►

QUESTION ONE

- i. Define Ethics and Governance. 15 Marks
- ii. Discuss the most important moral values that need to be demonstrated by leaders. 15 Marks

QUESTION TWO

i) **Either**

Explain and illustrate the difference between free will and determinism. 20 marks

ii) **Or**

Explain the meaning and sources of morality. 20 Marks

QUESTION THREE

As a disaster manager, explain the main ethical principles that you would apply when interacting with children **OR** any other vulnerable group. 20 Marks

QUESTION FOUR

Using Kenya as an example, explain the role played by civil society in the process of governance.

20 Marks

QUESTION FIVE

Examine the application of the three normative theories of ethics in relation to decision making.

20 Marks

QUESTION SIX

Moral dilemmas are inevitable in society since no ethical theory that can resolve every situation perfectly. Discuss the validity of this statement using any **Four** common dilemmas that have been faced in Kenya due to HIV and AIDS pandemic. 20 Marks