



UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS (MAIN CAMPUS)
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR
FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER MAIN EXAMINATIONS
FOR THE DEGREE OF
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN DIPLOMACY AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
&
PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES
COURSE CODE: DPC 905
COURSE TITLE: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN PEACE, CONFLICT AND
SECURITY STUDIES

DATE: 20TH APRIL, 2022

TIME: 2 – 5PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Attempt Any Three Questions

TIME: 3 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ►

Q1. Critically examine the concepts of peace, conflict and security. (20 marks).

Q2. Discuss nature and extent of nuclear weapons proliferation in a global context. (20 marks).

Q3. Using illustrations from Africa outline the role played by regional organizations in conflict management. (20 marks)

Q4. Assess the effectiveness of International anti- and counter-terrorism strategies in the Horn of Africa. (20 marks)

Q5. Discuss the challenges of illicit arms control in developing countries. (20 marks)