



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

**FOR THE DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN PEACE AND
CONFLICT STUDIES**

COURSE CODE: DPC 907

COURSE TITLE: REFUGEES, CONFLICT AND SECURITY

DATE: 22/04/2022

TIME: 9 - 12NOON

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Attempt ANY THREE (3) Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

QUESTION ONE

Discuss the causes insecurity and conflicts in Africa. (20 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

By proving examples, discuss the assertion that refugees are both a product and a cause of conflicts. (20 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Give a critique to the INGOs involvement in refugee matters. (20 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

By citing examples, assess the threat and challenges the refugees face in Kenya. (20 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss how resettlement remains a great challenge in the management of refugee problem. (20 Marks)