



*(University of Choice)*

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**MAIN EXAMINATION**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2021 /2022  
ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF**

**DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION**

**COURSE CODE: EDF 914**

**COURSE TITLE: PEACE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

**DATE: Wednesday 27<sup>th</sup> April 2022      TIME: 9:00 – 12:00PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER THREE (3) QUESTIONS**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS.

**Question 1.**

a) a) Define the following concepts

i) Peace education

ii) Conflict resolution 4 marks

b) Explain how the following attributes in Peace Education contribute to behavioural change in schools today.

i) Knowledge

ii Skills

iii Attitudes

iv Values

16 marks

**Question 2.**

Evaluate the role of Peace Education to the Progression and development of a Nation.

20 marks

**Question 3.**

Discuss **any 5** key lessons learnt for promoting peace and social solidarity that is drawn from the **ubuntu** tradition

**Question 4.**

In reference to Johann Galtung theories of peace, explain the difference between positive and negative peace. (20 marks)

**Question 5.**

Identify and discuss the effects of violence on academic progress in secondary schools in Kenya. Use suitable examples (20 Marks)