



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

MAIN EXAMINATION

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2021/2022
ACADEMIC YEAR**

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE DEGREE OF

**DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN COMPARATIVE AND
INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION**

COURSE CODE: EDF 924

COURSE TITLE: INTERNATIONALIZATION OF EDUCATION

DATE: Friday 29th April 2022 **TIME:** 9:00 – 12:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER THREE (3) QUESTIONS

TIME: 3 HOURS

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS

1. (a) Using relevant examples, explain the meaning of internationalization of education. (8 marks)

(b) What are the advantages and disadvantages of internationalization of education? (12 marks)

2. Explain how the United States of America has internationalized her education. (20 marks)

3. Discuss any FIVE causes of brain drain in Kenya and suggest ways of mitigating this phenomenon. (20 marks)

4. Undertake a critical examination of how the government of Kenya has responded to the challenges posed by internationalization of education. (20 marks)

5. Explain the strengths and weaknesses of higher education any country of your choice and explain initiatives that should be introduced for survival and sustainability in the era of internationalization of education. (20 marks)