



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

MAIN EXAMINATION

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2021/2022
ACADEMIC YEAR**

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE DEGREE OF

**DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN COMPARATIVE AND
INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION**

COURSE CODE: EDF 925

COURSE TITLE: POLITICS AND EDUCATION

DATE: Wednesday 22nd April 2022

TIME: 2:00 – 5:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER THREE (3) QUESTIONS

TIME: 3 HOURS

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS

1. Explain the place of politics in education according to Tosha Kolesnikova. (20 marks)
2. Compare and contrast the role of government in education in USA and Kenya according to Milton Friedman (1862 – 1982). (20 marks)
- 3 Critically evaluate the influence of political factors on the development of education in Kenya since 2015? (20 marks)
4. Compare the South African education law (2022) and Kenyan Basic Education Act of 2013 and show the lessons Kenya can borrow from South Africa to improve the Basic Education Act of 2013. (20 marks)
5. Demonstrate how the following factors have influenced the current Kenyan education system. (20 marks)
 - (a) Finance
 - (b) Curriculum design
 - (c) School infrastructure
 - (d) Assessment and evaluation