



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY
OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**

MAIN EXAM

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS
FOR THE CERTIFICATE
OF
CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

COURSE CODE: CCR 001

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY &
CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

DATE: 22/5/2019

TIME: 9:00-11:00AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question ONE and Any other TWO Questions

TIME: 2 HOURS

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This paper consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over ►

Question one

a) Discuss the role of law enforcement, court and corrections in criminal justice system in detail giving relevant examples. (20mks)

b) Explain the scope of criminology (10mks)

Question two

Explain Robert K. Merton's strain theory. (20mks)

Question three

Describe the Key tenets/elements of social learning theory (20mks)

Question four

Explain social disorganization theory by Shaw and McKay. (20mks)

Question five

a. Describe any two theories that explain the cause of white-collar crime. (10mks)

b. State and explain the features of crime (10mks)