



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

**SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DEGREE**

**OF**

**MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MEDICAL BIOTECHNOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: BMB 823**

**COURSE TITLE: STEM CELL AND TISSUE CULTURE**

**DATE: 21/4/2022**

**TIME: 12.00 -3.00 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES: Answer all questions**

**TIME: 3 Hours**

**MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination  
cheating**

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over

1. Describe the history of stem cells [20 Marks]
2. Describe the stem cell markers [20 Marks]
3. Discuss the concept of Niche in stem cell biology [20 Marks]
4. Discuss the types and sources of stem cells [20 Marks]
5. Elucidate the applications and uses of stem cells [20 Marks]