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University of Choice

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR
YEAR ONE SEMESTER ONE
MAIN EXAMINATIONS
FOR THE CERTIFICATE**

IN

CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

COURSE CODE: CCR 001

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CRIMINOLOGY AND
CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

DATE: 20/4/2022

TIME: 8.00 -10:00AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE PLUS ANY OTHER TWO

TIME: 3 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating



QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- a. Highlight and discuss two theories that explain White Collar crimes (10 mks).
- b. What are the functions of the three main components of the criminal justice system? (20mks)

QUESTION TWO

Describe the nature of crime and juvenile delinquency and discuss the main causal factors. (20mks).

QUESTION THREE

Describe at least four methods of preventing and controlling crimes. (20mks).

QUESTION FOUR

Describe five main causes of white collar crimes and give possible solutions on how they can be prevented. (20mks).

QUESTION FIVE

Three elements must meet in space for a crime to occur. Describe the truthfulness of this statement. (20mks)