



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SEMESTER: ONE**

**MAIN**

**EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE CERTIFICATE**

**IN**

**CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: CCR 011**

**COURSE TITLE: POLICING IN KENYA**

**DATE: 21/4/2022**

**TIME: 3.00-5.00PM**

---

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE PLUS ANY OTHER TWO**

**TIME: 3 Hours**

**MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating**



### **QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

- a. Discuss the key reforms in the National Police Service of Kenya since independence (20mks).
- b. Examine the importance of police command chain (10mks)

### **QUESTION TWO**

Describe the establishment, composition, structure and functions of the National Police Service of Kenya. (20mks).

### **QUESTION THREE**

Analyze the organization of National Police Service of Kenya and describe how it is important for its strategic operations. (20mks).

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Discuss the establishment and the structure of the Independent Police Oversight Authority (IPOA) (20mks).

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss the mandate and the core functions of the Kenya National Commission on Human Rights (20mks)