



# (University of Choice) MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (MMUST)

### MAIN CAMPUS MAIN EXAMINATIONS

#### UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

## FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS FOR CERTIFICATE IN AGRICULTURE

COURSE CODE: CAG 007

COURSE TITLE: AGRICULTURLA ENTOMOLOGY AND PARASITOLOGY

DATE: 21<sup>ST</sup>APRIL, 2022 TIME: 8-10AM

#### INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer ALL questions in section A and ANY TWO questions in section B

TIME: 2 Hours
Total marks=70

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

#### **SECTION A (30 MARKS)**

#### **Question One**

Outline the general characteristics of the Class Insecta(6 marks)

#### **Question Two**

List any six orders of the Class Insecta(6 marks)

#### **Question Three**

Give one insect pest and one symptom of damage on each of the following crops:

- a) Legumes (2 marks)
- b) Brassicas(2 marks)
- c) Maize (2 marks)

#### **Question Four**

Define the following terms:

- a) Ectoparasite(2 marks)
- b) Facultative parasite(2 marks)
- c) Obligate parasite (2 marks)

#### **Question Five**

Highlight any three routes of parasitic infections (6 marks)

#### **SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)**

#### **Question Six**

Write an essay on insect thoracic appendages (20 marks)

#### **Question Seven**

Write an essay on the effects of parasites on their hosts (20 marks)

#### **Question Eight**

Describe the life cycle of a typical cestode(20 marks)