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(UNIVERSITY OF CHOICE)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND  
TECHNOLOGY**

**(MMUST)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR**

**CERTIFICATE IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY  
DEVELOPMENT AND DIPLOMA IN CRIMINOLOGY AND  
CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: CSD 005**

**COURSE TITLE: HIV/AIDS AND COUNSELLING SKILLS**

**DATE: 22/4/2022**

**TIME: 8.00-10.00AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question **ONE** (30 marks) and any other **TWO** questions (20 marks each)

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.



**Question One**

- A) DISCUSS COUNSELLING PROCESS (6MKS)
- B) EXPLAIN HOW A COUNSELLOR CAN CREATE A CONDUCTIVE ENVIRONMENT FOR COUNSELLING (10MKS)
- C) STATE STEPS OF COUSELLING REQUIRED BY THE CLIENT (8MKS)
- D) WHAT ARE THE WAYS OF REDUCING STIGMA IN PLWHAs (6mks)

**Question two**

DISCUSS REASONS FOR HIV COUNSELLING AMONG YOUTH IN YOUR AREA. (20MKS)

**Question three**

DESCRIBE THE IMPORTANCE OF CREATING A FRIENDLY ENVIRONMENT DURING COUNSELLING (20MKS)

**Question four**

EXPLAIN HOW HIV/AIDS CAN AFFECT A FAMILY IN A DEVELOPING NATION (20MKS)

**Question five**

WHAT IS EVALUATION IN COUNSELLING AND WHY IS IT RELEVANT DURING COUNSELLING PROCESS? (20MKS)