



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY  
OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)  
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION  
MAIN EXAMS  
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR  
FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS  
FOR THE DEGREE  
OF  
CRIMINOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: SCR 106**  
**COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF CORRUPTION**

**DATE: 27/5/2019**

**TIME: 12NOON-2PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions**

TIME: 2 HOURS

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This paper consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over



## **SCR 106: FUNDAMENTALS OF CORRUPTION AND PREVENTION**

1. a) Explain the concept of corruption (4 Marks)  
b) Explain how Ethics and Corruption Commission can help to prevent corruption in the Kenyan Counties. (12 Marks)  
c) With appropriate examples, explain the effects of corruption at national and grassroots level. (14 Marks)
2. a) Explain the general factors that are driving the increased level of focus on corruption democratization and globalization. (10 Marks)  
b) Describe the MAIN indicators of successful corruption prevention efforts in a country (10 Marks)
3. a) Discuss the main challenges faced in fight grand theft in African countries (13 Marks)  
b) Explain the MAIN role of the Kenya Ethics and Anti-Corruption Commission (EACC). (7 Marks)
4. With appropriate examples, explain how motivational strategies influence corruption. (20 Marks)
5. a) Explain how Politics and Nepotism perpetuate corruption in a country. (10 Marks)  
b) Discuss the responsibilities of individuals and state in fighting corruption (10 Marks)