



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DEGREE  
OF  
BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY**

**COURSE CODE: SCR 106**

**COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF CORRUPTION AND ITS  
PREVENTION**

**DATE: 27/4/2022**

**TIME: 8.00-10.00AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

ANSWER QUESTION ONE PLUS ANY TWO OTHERS

TIME: 3 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating



### **QUESTION ONE**

- i. You have been identified as a team member on a Task Force that is reviewing Kenya's Legal and institutional framework for the fight against corruption. What would be your suggestions to the task force following these frameworks? **(10 Marks)**
- ii. Provide a clear breakdown of the legal framework for the fight against corruption in Kenya **(10 Marks)**
- iii. Describe and explain the relevance of special magistrates as presented in the Anti-Corruption and Economic Crimes Act (2003) laws of Kenya. **(10 Marks)**

### **QUESTION TWO**

- i. Explain the role of the Commission for the Administrative Justice in the fight against corruption in Kenya **(12 Marks)**
- ii. With the aid of clear examples, differentiate between embezzlement and extortion **(8 Marks)**

### **QUESTION THREE**

Using relevant examples explain the factors that lead to the delay in hearing and determination of corruption cases in Kenya **(20 Marks)**

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Describe the concept of discretion and explain instances when discretionary powers may be abused by actors within the criminal justice system **(20 Marks)**

### **QUESTION FIVE**

The Efficiency Monitoring Unit (EMU) was established in Kenya in 1991 through a Presidential Executive Order to oversee prudence in the use and management of Government resources including those of development partners. Highlight any five challenges faced by the EMU in achieving its role in the fight against corruption. **(20 Marks)**