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(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS  
FOR THE DEGREE**

**OF**

**BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: SCR 410**

**COURSE TITLE: SECURITY ISSUES IN MODERN KENYA**

**DATE: 22/4/2022**

**TIME: 12.00-2.00PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Question ONE (1) is compulsory  
Answer any other TWO (2) questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating



1. a) The meaning of security has progressively shifted from its earlier state-centric focus to encompass a broader range of issues today. Using relevant examples, discuss FIVE issues that constitute security concerns according to the concept of human security

**(15 mks)**

b) Explain the relevance of liberal security theories in explaining the causes of violent extremism in Kenya

**(15 mks)**

2. Using relevant illustrations, explain the threat posed to Kenya's security by money laundering **(20 mks)**

3. Describe the core arguments of the democratic peace thesis and show its relevance for addressing inter-ethnic conflicts in Kenya today. **(20 mks)**

4. Use relevant examples to explain how gender impacts on security practices in Kenya. **(20 mks)**

5. Discuss the major drivers of human trafficking in Kenya and for each propose appropriate countermeasures **(20 mks)**