



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS
FOR THE DEGREE
OF**

BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

COURSE CODE: SCR 410

COURSE TITLE: SECURITY ISSUES IN MODERN KENYA

DATE: 23/5/ 2019

TIME: 12NOON-2:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Question ONE (1) is compulsory
Answer any other TWO (2) questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating



1. a) Barry Buzan's book *People, States and Fear* (1983) developed a framework for understanding security which argued that security was not just about states but related to all human collectivities. Explain the concept of human security as articulated by the UNDP and show how it satisfies this expanded notion of security advanced by Barry Buzan. **(15 mks)**

b) Explain the sources of radical extremism in Kenya today and critically examine the measures adopted by the Kenya government to address this threat to her security **(20 mks)**
2. Use relevant examples to explain the usefulness of feminist perspectives on security to peacebuilding efforts in post-conflict situations **(20 mks)**
3. Outline the arguments of democratic peace thesis and show its relevance to addressing the following security threats to Kenya today **(20mks)**
 - i) Terrorism
 - ii) Inter-ethnic conflict
4. Define money laundering and show its impact on security in Kenya today and suggest measures that appropriately address this problem **(20 mks)**
5. a) Discuss the major causes of ethnic land clashes in Kenya **(10 mks)**
b) Discuss the role of IGAD in neutralizing insecurity in the Horn of Africa region **(10 mks)**