



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2021 / 2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND TRIMESTER MAIN
EXAMINATIONS**

FOR THE CERTIFICATE

OF

**DISASTER MANAGEMENT / SECURITY AND INTELLIGENCE
STUDIES**

COURSE CODE: CDM 008

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO PEACE STUDIES

DATE: 25/04/2022

TIME: 3-5PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer Question 1(ONE) and any other TWO Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

QUESTION ONE

a) Differentiate between the following concepts giving appropriate examples: (9 marks)

- i. Conflict
- ii. Peace
- iii. Violence

b) Explain some of the founding fathers of peace studies as an academic field. (12 marks)

c) Explain Galtung's violence triangle using a relevant diagram. (9 marks)

QUESTION TWO

a) List and explain any five causes and types of conflicts. (10Marks)

b) Using relevant examples globally, discuss the nature of conflict. (10Marks)

QUESTION THREE

State and explain any FIVE conflict approaches to conflict management in the society today. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Using a recent case study in Africa, explain the how peace was obtained after a conflict scenario. (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Using your own words, explain the following concepts: (5 marks each)

- a) Peace Building
- b) Peace Education
- c) Peace Making
- d) Peace Keeping