



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY**

(MMUST)

MAIN CAMPUS

MAIN EXAMINATIONS

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOR THE CERTIFICATE IN DISASTER MANAGEMENT

COURSE CODE: CDM 016

**COURSE TITLE: EDUCATION CULTURE AND
ASYMMETRICAL WARFARE**

DATE: 28/04/2022

TIME: 8-10AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question ONE (COMPULSORY) and any OTHER TWO questions

TIME: 2 HOURS

QUESTION ONE

- a) Briefly discuss the concept of symmetrical warfare. (12mks)
- b) State the challenges of asymmetric threats. (6mks)
- c) Explain the three categories of terrorist organizations. (12mks)

QUESTION TWO

Discuss four theories that explain asymmetric conflict. (20mks)

QUESTION THREE

The strategic capabilities, responsibilities and operations required in countering asymmetric threat are tasked differently from country to country. State the paradigm shift required in conflict resolution of asymmetric warfare. (20mks)

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss the role of education and culture as solutions to asymmetric warfare. (20mks)

QUESTION FIVE

Discuss the examples of asymmetric conflicts in Africa. (20mks)