



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND TRIMESTER MAIN  
EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE CERTIFICATE**

**IN**

**DISASTER MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CDM 015**

**COURSE TITLE: TRANSITIONAL JUSTICE AND RECONCILIATION**

**DATE: 27/04/2022**

**TIME: 3-5PM**

---

---

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Answer question ONE (COMPULSORY) and any OTHER TWO questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

### **QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

- a) Briefly describe what you understand by the term Transitional Justice. (3 marks)
- b) What is Reconciliation? (2 marks)
- c) Outline some of the aims of the Transitional Justice Process. (10 marks)
- d) Outline and explain four approaches/mechanisms of Transitional Justice. ( 12 marks)
- e) List the broad classification categories of victims during conflicts. (3 marks)

### **QUESTION TWO**

Explore the role of the Civil Society in Transitional Justice and Reconciliation. (20 marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

Describe the essential stages for a long lasting reconciliation process. (20 marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

Using a country of your choice, do a case study and the process that the country underwent from conflict to peace, and the transitional Justice mechanisms that it employed. (20 marks)