



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

UNIVERSITY MAIN EXAMINATIONS

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

**FIRST YEAR FIRST TRIMESTER EXAMINATIONS
FOR CERTIFICATE IN SECURITY AND INTELLIGENCE
STUDIES**

COURSE CODE: CES 018

**COURSE TITLE: PERSONNEL SAFETY DURING
EMERGENCIES AND HUMANITARIANISM**

DATE: 27/04/2022

TIME: 12-2PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer all questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over

QUESTION ONE

- a) As a security expert, by giving examples, what does these mean in your profession:

Emergency (5marks)

Personal safety (5marks)

Humanitarianism (5marks)

- b) Humanitarian principles are guiding tools for a humanitarian organisation. Elucidate four key principles of humanitarianism stating how they are relevant to an organisation. (20marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Describe the emergency management circle highlighting what is undertaken at every phase. (20marks)
- b) There are various agencies or actors for humanitarianism. By highlighting three agencies or actors, discuss how they carry out their mandates. (15marks)