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**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CONFLICT RESOLUTION AND
HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE**

COURSE CODE: CRM 203

COURSE TITLE: SOCIAL CAPITAL AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA

DATE: 19/04/2022

TIME: 12 - 2PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ATTEMPT QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

QUESTION ONE

Demonstrate your understanding of the social capital theory by highlighting the contribution of the following scholars to the contemporary meaning and the usage of the concept.

- i. James Coleman (10 Marks)
- ii. Robert Putnam (10 Marks)
- iii. Pierre Bourdieu (10 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

'Bonds, bridges and linkages are part of the three key varieties of social capital'. Explicate the legitimacy of this statement. (20 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

Discuss the evolution of social capital and its application to the process of development in the modern society. (20 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Citing relevant examples from Africa, discuss the nexus between social capital and economic growth. (20 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Giving relevant examples, discuss the dimensions of social capital, indicating how they influence development in Africa. (20 marks)