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**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE DEGREE

OF

MASTER OF ARTS IN GEOGRAPHY

MAIN EXAM

COURSE CODE: GEO 835

COURSE TITLE: ADVANCED DEVELOPMENT GEOGRAPHY

DATE: Friday, 22nd April, 2022

TIME: 2:00-5:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answers question ONE and any other THREE questions.
Use illustrations wherever appropriate.

TIME: 3 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

Question ONE

Examine the major considerations of 'development' as a multi-dimensional process, especially in developing economies such as Kenya. (15 Marks)

Question TWO

Assess the performance of the International Trade Model by some developing economies in steering their national development agenda. (15 Marks)

Question THREE

Examine the success and failure of 'Harambee Movement' as an unofficial government development strategy in Kenya since independence. (15 Marks)

Question FOUR

Explain Gunnar Myrdal's Cumulative-Causation Model in regional investment and development. (15 Marks)

Question FIVE

'The Bottom-up development strategy that is currently permeating a section of Kenya's political airspace has always been there since 1983'. Discuss. (15 Marks)

Question SIX

'The digital divide between the Global North and Global South must be narrowed if ICT has to act as a successful magic bullet for development, especially in Africa'. Discuss. (15 Marks)