



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS & NAIROBI CENTRE**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR FIRST TERM EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR THE DEGREE  
OF**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HEALTH PROFESSIONS EDUCATION**

**COURSE CODE: HPE 101**

**COURSE TITLE: FOUNDATION OF EDUCATION**

**DATE: Friday, 02/03/2018**

**TIME: 2:00 - 5:00 Pm**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

**SEC A: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS (MCQ) (20 MARKS)**

**SEC B: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (SAQ) (40 MARKS)**

**SEC C: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS (LAQ) (40 MARKS)**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

**MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating**

**This Paper Consists of 4-Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.**

**SECTION A: Multiple Choice Questions (20Marks)**

1. The inclusion of basic science in the teaching of medical doctors was a result of
  - a) Flexner report
  - b) Welch rose
  - c) Goldman report
  - d) Otton
2. The lancet report assert that health is about ?
  - a) People
  - b) Medical officers
  - c) Dentist
  - d) Pharmaceutical technologist
3. According to Lancet report the instructional design variables involves...( you may select more than one item)
  - a) Criteria for admission
  - b) Competencies
  - c) Channels
  - d) Career pathways
4. Which one of the following education systems supports scientific progress?
  - a) Realistic Education
  - b) Idealistic Education
  - c) Naturalistic Education
  - d) None of these.
5. On what does the values of an educational experience in the eyes of the idealist?
  - a) Whether or not the pupil has been properly motivated
  - b) Whether or not it preserves accepted institutions
  - c) The extent to which it satisfies pupil desires
  - d) The manner in which it affects future experience.
6. Which educational activity is most desirable to the pragmatist?
  - a) Approximates the goals which educational scientists have set up
  - b) Results from the indiscrimination of the pupil in democratic theory.
  - c) That is beneficial effect upon the future experiences of the pupil
  - d) That characterizes by spontaneous, active, continuously pleasurable and practical for the pupil.
7. What is the view point of progressive educators regarding the issue of liberal vs. vocational education?
  - a) Vocational ends load one to degrade learning
  - b) Liberal arts subject should proceed vocational training
  - c) Vocational and liberal education should not be separated
  - d) All subjects should have a vocational orientation.
8. According to which school of philosophy of education, exaltation of individual's personality is a function of education?
  - a) Pragmatism
  - b) Idealism
  - c) Marxism
  - d) Idealism and Marxism both.

9. Which school held the view, "God makes all things good; man meddles with and they become evil?"
- Marxism
  - Existentialism
  - Naturalism
  - Pragmatism.
10. Which branch of philosophy deals with knowledge, its structure, method and validity?
- Logic
  - Aesthetics
  - Epistemology
  - Metaphysics.
11. Which branch of philosophy examines issues pertaining to the nature of "reality?"
- Ontology
  - Metaphysics
  - Axiology
  - Epistemology.
12. What is the goal of education according to Idealism?
- Perfect adaptation to the environment
  - Realisation of moral values
  - Satisfaction of human wants
  - Cultivation of dynamic, adaptable mind which will be resourceful and enterprising in all situations.
13. The aim of education according to the Existentialists is
- Humanitarian and humanist self-realization.
  - Adaptation to practical life.
  - Objective knowledge.
  - A good understanding of the world outside.
14. The Realist's aim of education is
- Self-realization
  - Spiritual and moral development
  - Happy and moral development
  - Total development of personality.
15. Naturalist's conception of man is
- Man's very essence of being is his spiritual nature.
  - It is spirit rather than animality that is most truly man.
  - There exists in the nature of things a perfect pattern of each individual.
  - Nature would have them children before they are men.
16. Which philosophy of education considers psychology as an incomplete study of and an inadequate basis of educational theory?
- Realism
  - Pragmatism
  - Idealism
  - Naturalism.
17. Who among the following is not a follower of Pragmatic Philosophy? ▽

- a) Aristotelianism
- b) eshtalozzi
- c) John Dewey
- d) Kilpatrick.

18. Which school of philosophy of education stresses the direct study of men and things through tours and travels?

- a) Social realism
- b) Idealism
- c) Existentialism
- d) Marxism.

19. Which school believes that all knowledge comes through the senses?

- a) Idealism
- b) Sense Realism
- c) Pragmatism
- d) Existentialism.

20. Which among the following is the most correct view about social and individual aims of education?

- a) Individual aims should be given preference to social aims
- b) Social aims should be preferred to individual aims
- c) Individual aims are implied in the social aims of education
- d) Individual and social aims are only two sides of the same coin.

**Section B: Short Answer Questions (40Marks) 10 marks for each question.**

1. Explain the structural design items associated with educational reforms (15 Marks)
2. Explain the term social meliorism (10Marks)
3. Explain the term transformative education (15marks)

**Section C: Long Answer Questions (40Marks)**

1. Discuss how the Flexner, Welch rose and Goldmark report influenced the training of health workers. (20marks)
2. Discuss how the philosophy of a facilitator influences his or her teaching behavior.