



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

**YEAR TWO FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS
FOR THE DEGREE
OF
BACHELOR OF CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

COURSE CODE: SCR 204

**COURSE TITLE: RESTORATIVE JUSTICE THEORY AND
PRACTICE**

DATE: 27/4/2022

TIME: 12.00-2.00PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question **ONE** (30 marks) and any other **TWO** questions (20 marks each)

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating



QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain any 5 features of restorative justice which distinguish it from retributive justice (10 Marks)
- b) Explain the restorative justice programmes/models (10 Marks)
- c) What is your understanding of the following concepts
 - i) Restorative Justice (3 Marks)
 - ii) Retributive justice (3 Marks)
 - iii) Transitional Justice (4 Marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a. Identify and describe the usefulness of any FIVE values that influence restorative justice processes (10 Marks)
- b) Illustrate the differences between retributive and restorative justice (10 Marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) Explain the advantages and disadvantages of restorative justice (10 Marks)
- b) What importance do the following concepts have when used in Restorative Justice?
 - i) Re-integrative shaming (2 Marks)
 - ii) De- professionalization (2 Marks)
 - iii) Therapeutic Jurisprudence (3 Marks)
 - iv) The Criminal Justice (3 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss the relevance of restorative approaches to juvenile delinquency and highlight its limitations (20 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a. The UN, Declaration of Basic Principles 1985 defines the premise under which restorative justice practice should operate. Outline and discuss **Any FIVE** of the principles in relation to Kenyan Criminal Justice system (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the objectives of restorative justice programmes (10 Marks)