



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS**

**FOR  
THE DEGREE  
OF  
MASTER OF SCIENCE IN DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND  
HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE**

**COURSE CODE: DEM 802**

**COURSE TITLE: POST DISASTER CARE AND TRAUMA  
COUNSELLING**

**DATE: 25/04/2022**

**TIME: 9 - 12NOON**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER ANY OF THE THREE QUESTIONS**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 5 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. 

### **ANSWER ANY OF THE THREE QUESTIONS**

1. Discuss the pathophysiology, assessments and Management of Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder.  
(20 Marks)
2. Discuss importance of counselling and crisis interventions following a disaster. (20 Marks)
3. A. Identify special population following the event of a disaster. (5 Marks)  
b. Provide behavioral, emotional and psychological characteristics of how **each of the given special population** presents following a disaster. (15 Marks)
4. Discuss the factors that determine the stressful nature of a disaster. (20 marks)
5. Explain 10 factors that predispose emergency responders to experience critical incident stress.  
(20 marks)