



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN EXAM

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2021 / 2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE:

1. CONFLICT RESOLUTION & HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

2. EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT & HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

COURSE CODE: CRM 204

**COURSE TITLE: ASYMMETRIC WARFARE AND EMERGING FRONTIER IN
CONFLICT RESOLUTION**

DATE: 21/04/2022

TIME: 8 - 10AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

**ANSWER ALL THE TWO QUESTIONS AS PER OPEN BOOK POLICY OF THE
UNIVERSITY**

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

QUESTION 1

Using the four Principles of Just War, argue your case for and against deploying Kenya Defense Force (KDF) to deal with cattle rustling and terrorism as classics of asymmetric warfare in Kenya. (35 marks)

QUESTION 2

With specific examples across communities and geographical spread, discuss the assertion that Dynamics in Gender based violence in the 21st Century demands lens of asymmetric warfare if sustainable solution is to be found. (35 marks)