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(The University Of Choice)

MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (MMUST)

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR
FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS
FOR THE DEGREE
OF
BACHELOR OF SOCIAL WORK

COURSE CODE: SSW 416

COURSE TITLE: HUMAN RIGHTS ADVOCACY

DATE: 28/4/2022

TIME: 12:00-2:00PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question **ONE** (30 marks) and any other **TWO** questions (20 marks each)

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.



Question 1

- a) **a.** Define the term human rights advocacy (4mks)
- b) **b.** List six basic features of human rights (6mks)
- c) **c.** Describe five steps of developing an advocacy initiative (10mks)
- d) **d.** State and explain five different characteristics of human rights (10mks)

Question 2

- a) Who is the principal duty bearer according to the United Nations (2mks)
- b) State and explain other duty bearers other than the principal bearer? (4mks)
- c) State and explain two obligations of the principal duty bearer according to international human right laws (4mks)
- d) Describe five principles of rights-based approach (10mks)

Question 3

Explain how one advocates for human rights and still maintain respect for cultural, religious, and other differences. (20mks)

Question 4

- a. Discuss in point form, why we advocate for human rights and not human responsibilities? (10mks)
- b. Discuss the steps which institutions have taken to combat human rights violations in the society today. (10mks)

Question 5

a. Discuss some of the laws that help women get respect, recognition and protection in a male dominated society? (20mks)