



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR**

FOURTH YEAR, FIRST TRIMESTER EXAMINATION

**FOR THE DEGREE
OF
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN PHYSIOTHERAPY
MAIN PAPER**

COURSE CODE: BSP 314

COURSE TITLE: SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: TUESDAY 26TH JANUARY 2021 TIME: 9.00-12.00 NOON

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer All Questions

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| Section A: Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ) | 20Marks. |
| Section B: Short Answer Questions (SAQ) | 40 Marks. |
| Section C: Long Answer Question (LAQ) | 40 Marks |

TIME: 3 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This booklet contains 6 pages

SECTION A: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS (MCQ) 20 MARKS

1. People and groups that influence our self- concept, emotion, attitude, and behavior are
 - a) Agents of socialization
 - b) Agent of mobilization
 - c) Agent of realization
 - d) All the above
2. Which of the following is categorized as agent of socialization?
 - a) Religion
 - b) Family
 - c) Peers
 - d) School
 - e) All the above
3. Resocialization is the process of learning new norms, values, and behaviors to match new situations in life
 - a) True
 - b) False
4. During the reform movements, which one was associated with campaign against alcohol abuse
 - a) Religious influences
 - b) Second great awakening
 - c) Temperance movement
 - d) None of the above
5. Which type of HIV virus is most common in the Sun Saharan Africa
 - a) HIV 1
 - b) HIV 2
6. Which of the following is NOT a goal of social reform?
 - a) Increasing the overall economic and financial standard
 - b) Bringing down crime rate
 - c) Bringing down poverty
 - d) Increasing employment opportunities for Males only
7. Before implementing community development activities, the planners and implementers should learn the community people
 - a) True
 - b) False
8. The silent and effective contributors of community development are
 - a) Women
 - b) Men
 - c) Government
 - d) Community based organizations
9. Which of the following is NOT a major guiding factor for development?

- a) Human resource
 - b) Customs
 - c) Tradition
 - d) Taboos
10. The following are steps for initiating community development EXCEPT
- a) Goal setting
 - b) Advertisement
 - c) Understanding the people in the community
 - d) Resource mapping
11. Which theory stipulates that health is because of dynamic inter play between demographic variables and the physical and social environment
- a) Systems theory
 - b) Biopsychosocial theory
 - c) Ecological theory
 - d) Biomedical theory
12. Intervention to prevent a condition before it exists is termed as
- a) Primary prevention
 - b) Secondary prevention
 - c) Tertiary prevention
 - d) Multi system prevention
13. Who among the following fought for prisons reform?
- a) Horace Mann
 - b) Dorothea Dix
 - c) Elizabeth Stanton
 - d) Frederick Douglas
14. Which of the following is not an aim of community participation?
- a) The community gains more natural resources
 - b) The community develops self-reliance
 - c) The community develops critical awareness
 - d) The community develops problem solving skills
15. Total institutions are effective because they isolate people from outside influences and information
- a) True
 - b) False
16. The following are ways in which HIV enters the blood stream EXCEPT
- a) Open Cuts
 - b) Breaks in the skin
 - c) Mucous membranes
 - d) Shaking hands
17. After exposure to HIV virus, PEP should be started

- a) Immediately
 - b) After 2 days
 - c) After 3 months
 - d) After 1 month
18. Community development process involves
- a) Creating discontent
 - b) Appraising the situation
 - c) Flexible organization
 - d) Recognition of individuals
19. In Community Development, the word 'jack-of-all-trades and master of none' the title is given to
- a. Village-level Workers
 - b. Supervisors
 - c. Officers
 - d. Politicians
20. In HIV Counseling VCTC refers to:
- a) Voluntary Condom use Training Centre
 - b) Voluntary Counseling and Testing Centre
 - c) Voluntary Centre for Training and Care
 - d) Voluntary Care and Treatment Centre

SECTION B: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (SAQ)

40 MARKS

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS. EACH QUESTION IS 5 MARKS

1. State the 5 principles of social work
2. Outline the goals of social reform
3. State elements of community development
4. State different innovative ways adopted in Kenya for HIV testing
5. Outline 5 types of community-based organizations
6. State 5 ways the local government can support community organizations
7. Explain 5 steps for initiating community development
8. State 5 characteristics of a community

SECTION C: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS (LAQS)

40 MARKS

CHOOSE TWO QUESTIONS EACH ONE IS 20 MARKS

1. Imagine you are COVID officer in your community, describe the preventive measures you would put in place to deal with spread of the infection. Consider primary, secondary, and tertiary prevention (20 MARKS)
2. Discuss interventions put in place in Kenya to prevent infection and spread of HIV virus (20 MARKS)
3. Describe major elements of community development giving relevant examples in Kenya (20 MARKS)

