



**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR**

FOURTH YEAR, FIRST TRIMESTER EXAMINATION

**FOR THE DEGREE
OF**

**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN PHYSIOTHERAPY
SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMS**

COURSE CODE: BSP 421

COURSE TITLE: SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

DATE: THURSDAY 26TH AUGUST 2021

TIME: 11.00 AM- 2.00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer All Questions

Section A: Multiple Choice Questions (MCQ)

20Marks.

Section B: Short Answer Questions (SAQ)

40 Marks.

Section C: Long Answer Question (LAQ)

40 Marks

TIME: 3 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This booklet contains 6 pages

SECTION A: MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS (MCQ) 20 MARKS

1. Community organizer encourages and provide direction and guidance to proceed in carrying out the different activities as an
 - a) Catalyst
 - b) Advocate
 - c) Animator
 - d) Resource Mobilizer

2. Evaluation is self-based on reflection or social comparison is known as:
 - a) Self esteem
 - b) Self-awareness
 - c) Self-security
 - d) Self confidence

3. Historically social policy relates to
 - a) Intervention and social redistribute type
 - b) Socially regulatory kind
 - c) Socially right kind
 - d) All the above

4. What are the objective of social policy?
 - a) social change
 - b) Social Integration
 - c) Improvement of quality life
 - d) All the above

5. Social Justice is balance between:
 - a) Individual right and social control

- b) Society and Individuals
 - c) Fundamental right and judicial system
 - d) Individual and family
6. Social policy is concerned with:
- a) Intervention of government and other organization to meet human needs
 - b) Industrial development
 - c) Political development
 - d) Economic Development
7. Social Problem are treated with social reform and _____
- a) social legislation
 - b) Social Work
 - c) Social Science
 - d) social service
8. According to _____ theory a social movement will be more likely to succeed in creating social change if it can rise funds and attract organize members and build effective alliance with other groups.
- a) Resource's mobilization
 - b) Structural contrariness
 - c) Philanthropy
 - d) Structural adjustment
9. There are several conditions that increase participation in social movement which of the following condition involves the active framing of relevant issues.
- a) Mobilizing the people
 - b) Justifying the movement
 - c) Framing the strategies

- d) Optimum utilization of medias
10. Who has described "Society is a web of relationship."
- a) Mead
 - b) Ogburn
 - c) Leacock
 - d) Maclver
11. Which of the following is not the techniques of social case work?
- a) Interview
 - b) Observation
 - c) Counselling
 - d) Lobbying
12. Social Policy issues deals with the issues such as?
- a) Poverty
 - b) Disability
 - c) Poor housing
 - d) All the above
13. Who has described society as a moral community?
- a) Email Durkheim
 - b) August Comte
 - c) C.H Cooley
 - d) Spencer
14. Social policy is a part of
- a) public policy

- b) Economic Policy
 - c) Political policy
 - d) Religions Policy
15. Total institutions are effective because they isolate people from outside influences and information.
- a) True
 - b) False
16. The following are ways in which HIV enters the blood stream EXCEPT
- a) Open Cuts
 - b) Breaks in the skin.
 - c) Mucous membranes
 - d) Shaking hands
17. After exposure to HIV virus, PEP should be started.
- a) Immediately
 - b) After 2 days
 - c) After 3 months
 - d) After 1 month
18. Community development process involves
- a) Creating discontent
 - b) Appraising the situation
 - c) Flexible organization.
 - d) Recognition of individuals
19. In Community Development, the word 'jack-of-all-trades and master of none' the title is given to
- a. Village-level Workers
 - b. Supervisors
 - c. Officers
 - d. Politicians
20. In HIV Counseling VCTC refers to:
- a) Voluntary Condom use Training Centre
 - b) Voluntary Counseling and Testing Centre
 - c) Voluntary Centre for Training and Care
 - d) Voluntary Care and Treatment Centre

SECTION B: SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (SAQ)

40 MARKS

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS. EACH QUESTION IS 5 MARKS

1. State the 5 principles of social work.
2. Outline the goals of social reform.
3. State elements of community development
4. State different innovative ways adopted in Kenya for HIV testing
5. Outline 5 types of community-based organizations
6. State 5 ways the local government can support community organizations.

7. Explain 5 steps for initiating community development.
8. State 5 characteristics of a community

SECTION C: LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS (LAQS)
CHOOSE TWO QUESTIONS EACH ONE IS 20 MARKS

40 MARKS

1. Imagine you are COVID officer in your community, describe the preventive measures you would put in place to deal with spread of the infection. Consider primary, secondary, and tertiary prevention (20 MARKS)
2. Discuss how can development improve or empower communities that lack power and resources to be places of support and opportunity (20 marks)
3. Discuss What roles do race, class, and gender play in community development? Give examples (20 marks)
4. Critically discuss how community development (i.e., community work and community action) and group work have been used to seek improvements in the social situation of a specific social groups/community