



*(University of Choice)*

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FIRST YEAR SECOND SEMESTER  
SUPPLEMENTARY/ SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS**

**MASTER IN PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES/ MASTER OF  
DIPLOMACY AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

**COURSE CODE: DPC 809**

**COURSE TITLE: ISSUES IN INTERNATIONAL LAW**

**DATE: 04/08/2022**

**TIME: 8AM-11AM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

ATTEMPT any THREE Questions

TIME: 3 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

**Question One**

Critically discuss the Historical analysis and Evolution of International Law. (20 Marks)

**Question Two**

Using empirical examples, Explain International Humanitarian Law provisions and principles of protecting civilians. (20 Marks)

**Question Three**

Assess the significance of primary and secondary sources of International Law.

(20 Marks)

**Question Four**

Critique the functions of Non state actors as core actors in International Law  
(20 Marks)

**Question Five**

Using examples, distinguish between private and public of International Law.  
(20 Marks)