



(University of Choice)

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE DEGREE

OF

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES

COURSE CODE: DPC 901

COURSE TITLE: ADVANCED SEMINAR IN PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES

DATE: 26/07/2022

TIME: 8AM-11AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Attempt any three questions

TIME: 3 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

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Question 1

By citing at least three scholars, discuss the major theories of peace and conflict

Question 2

Compare and contrast the strategies and approaches to peace and conflict issues in Africa.

Question 3

Basing your argument on the Hesban Masese's Ph.D. thesis on "*Failed states and the spread of international terrorism*", demonstrate how counter-terrorism can be applied to mitigate the spread of international terrorism to the East African sub-region.

Question 4

To what extent did the international mediation of the Kenyan post-election crisis of 2007/2008 meet the criteria that "mediation is an interest-based negotiation process which involves the assistance of a mutually acceptable non-partisan, third part..."(Ury and Goldberg, 1989:30)?

Question 5

Attempt an intelligible summary of any book based in aspects of conflict studies.