

30



(University of Choice)

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

(MAIN CAMPUS)

FOURTH YEAR SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE DEGREE

OF

BACHELOR OF DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

COURSE CODE: DPI 401

COURSE TITLE: INTERNATIONAL DISASTERS

DATE: 26/07/2022 TIME: 2.00PM-4.00PM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Question ONE is **Compulsory**
- Attempt any other **TWO** Questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ►

QUESTION ONE

- i. Discuss classification of disasters. 15 marks
- ii. With reference to Covid-19, discuss the characteristics of disasters that qualify them to be called international. 15 marks

QUESTION TWO

Using relevant examples, discuss the main factors in the resilience of developed countries to disasters. 20 marks

QUESTION THREE

What is a complex emergency? Discuss the characteristics of complex emergencies. 20 marks

QUESTION FOUR

Discuss the role played by Non-Government Organizations in Complex Emergencies. 20 marks

QUESTION FIVE

Illustrate using examples the application of the WHO epidemiological response models in the management of complex emergencies in Africa. 20 marks

QUESTION SIX

What is meant by humanitarianism? Discuss the United Nations Humanitarian Principles.