



# MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (MMUST)

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER
(SPECIAL/SUPPLEMENTARY) EXAMINATION
FOR THE DEGREE
OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS
(ENGLISH/LITERATURE)

COURSE: ENG 411

COURSE TITLE: PRACTICAL ENGLISH STYLISTICS

DATE: FRIDAY 29<sup>TH</sup> JULY 2022 TIME: 11:00-1:00PM

Answer question ONE and any other TWO questions

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

> This paper consists of 2 printed pages. Please turn over.

### **QUESTION ONE**

- a. Explain the concept of style as deviation from the norm. (6 marks)
- b. Discuss the importance of graphology in the realization of the linguistic forms of texts.

(8 marks)

- c. Using relevant examples, show how phonology contributes to style of texts. (8 marks)
- d. In syntactic analysis of texts, what is the concern of stylisticians. (8 marks)

### **QUESTION TWO**

"The Prague School sees stylistics as having focus in the study of languages in their entirety and generality, not their use in art forms." Explain this proposition. (20 marks)

## **QUESTION THREE**

Which four grammar forms should you use in scientific and technical writing. (20 marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

- a. Explain 'foregrounding' as an aesthetic distortion of language. (10 marks)
- b. What is the justification for studying English stylistics? (10 marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Explain the different approaches to text analysis in modern linguistics. (20 marks)