



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS  
MAIN EXAMINATION**

**FOR THE DEGREE  
OF  
MASTER OF EDUCATION IN GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING**

**COURSE CODE: GAC 817**

**COURSE TITLE: VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE AND OCCUPATIONAL  
COUNSELLING**

**DATE: 4<sup>TH</sup> AUG. 2022**

**TIME: 2:00 - 5:00 PM .**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER FOUR QUESTIONS**

**TIME: 3 Hours**

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

- Q1. The individual's career development mainly depends on his or her family background. Discuss (15 mks)
- Q2.a) Using relevant examples, discuss the roles and functions of career counsellors in schools.  
(7 mks)
- b).Discuss the importance of career guidance in educational institutions (8 mks)
- Q3.a). Discuss the principles of career counseling (7mks)
- b) Discuss the vocational counselling needs that are relevant when assisting learners in schools(8 mks)
- Q4. Discuss John Holland's Theory of Vocational Development (15 mks)
- Q5. With relevant examples, explain the preparations a person would undertake before appearing for an interview conducted by the County Public Board. (15 mks)
- Q6. Discuss Donald Super's Theory of Career Development highlighting its contributions and drawbacks. (15 mks)