



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

MAIN CAMPUS

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR**

THIRD YEAR FIRST TRIMESTER EXAMINATIONS

**FOR THE DEGREE
OF
BACHELOR OF GLOBAL HEALTH AND EMPORIATRICS**

Supplementary /special.

COURSE CODE: NCG 312

COURSE TITLE: ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY MANAGEMENT

DATE: Monday 3rd /10/2022

TIME: 8am-11am

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

This paper is divided into three sections, **A B** and **C**, carrying respectively: Multiple Choice Questions (**MCQs**), Short Answer Questions (**SAQs**) and Long Answer Questions (**LAQs**).

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to
examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 6 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over.

1. Environmental policy is the commitment of an organization to the laws, regulations and other policy mechanisms concerning environmental policy.
 - a) True
 - b) False
2. The “Polluter Pays” principle is not one the principles of environmental policy
 - a. True
 - b. False
3. Document control as one of the elements of environmental policy management is meant to;
 - a.) Document all pollution prevention suggestions and future evaluation
 - b.) Set time frames to meet objectives
 - c.) Reflect how the organization feels about the environment
 - d.) Ensure the organization has the personnel and resources needed to meet the objectives.
4. The potential of the private sector to scale up investment in opportunities associated with climate change is;
 - a) Low
 - b) Medium
 - c) High
 - d) None of the above
5. One of the challenges of implementing environmental policy is;
 - a.) Funding
 - b.) Marketing
 - c.) Draft policy
 - d.) None of the above
6. The fight against environment related threats to health is one of the strategic initiatives to environment action programmes;
 - a) True
 - b) False
7. Which one of the following projects are subject to an Environmental Impact Assessment
 - a. Construction of a motorway
 - b. Farming in one’s own land

- c. Renovating a stadium
 - d. None of the above
8. The environmental policy framework addresses ;
- a. The challenges facing the environment
 - b. The unsatisfactory of implementing the environmental law
 - c. Legislation derived from the economy action plan
9. Which of the following is inter-governmental organization dealing with environmental policy
- a. United Nations Environment Programme
 - b. Water Resources Management Authority
 - c. National Environmental Authority
 - d. None of the above
10. Regulatory instruments is not one of the types of environmental policy;
- a. True
 - b. False
11. Environmental accounting is recognized as a useful economic tool resorting in a great deal of activity in both developed and developing countries
- a. True
 - b. False
12. One of the methods used to value assets in asset accounts is
- a. Net price
 - b. Price control
 - c. Stock control
 - d. All the above
13. Which of the following are a source of environmental taxes
- a. Climate change levy
 - b. Income tax
 - c. Pay as you earn
 - d. All the above
14. Climate change is one of the environmental challenges linked to economic growth and development
- a. True
 - b. False

15. Globalization leads to ;
- a. Water pollution,
 - b. Soil pollution
 - c. Green house effects
 - d. All the above
16. European union does not play key role in international environmental negotiations
- a. True
 - b. False
17. There is interaction between the environment and globalization
- a. True
 - b. False
18. Stakeholder participation in global environmental governance is one of the models in global governance
- a. True
 - b. False
19. Ignoring environmental costs destroy value
- a. True
 - b. False
20. A large proportion of existing global environmental policy is not based on creating, regulating and managing markets
- a. True
 - b. False

PART TWO : SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)

- 1) Name any 5 theories of Environmental Policy (5 marks).
- 2) What are some of the challenges in the implementation of Environmental Policy (5 marks).
- 3) List any 5 roles played by the European Parliament (5 marks).
- 4) State the environmental issues that are generally addressed by Environmental Policy (5 marks).
- 5) What are the effects of climate change (5 marks).
- 6) Narrate some of the measures which should be undertaken to ensure Environmental protection is achieved (5 marks)
- 7) Lists some of the environmental policy instruments (5 marks)
- 8) a. Globalization leads to; (2 marks)
b. What causes Global warming? (3 marks)

PART THREE : LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)

1. Discuss the key issues associated with rapid growth of urban population in developing countries (20 marks)
 2. a.) Climate change is one of the most significant environmental challenges of the 21st century. Discuss (10 marks)
b.) Discuss environmental policy frameworks (10 marks)
- end

