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*(University of Choice)*

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**(MMUST)**

**MAIN CAMPUS**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**SPECIAL /SUPPLEMENTARY**

**2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**SECOND YEAR SECOND SEMESTER**

**EXAMINATIONS FOR THE DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: CHD 327 COURSE TITLE: HIV, DRUG AND SUBSTANCE  
ABUSE**

**DATE: 5/08/2022**

**TIME: 2.00- 4.00 PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:**

**TIME: 2 Hours**

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

## **SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS**

1. State the categories of commonly abused drugs (4marks)
2. Highlight signs and symptoms of using cocaine (4marks)
3. State four types of hallucinogens (4marks)
4. State the role of NGO's in combating the HIV menace (4marks)
5. Highlight reasons for under reporting among HIV patients (4marks)
6. Highlight the opportunistic infections when CD4 cells are >200 (4marks)
7. (4marks)
8. Highlight the primary prevention of HIV (4marks)
9. (4marks)
10. Highlight the various blood detection tests among HIV/AIDS patients (4marks)

## **SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO**

1. Discuss the rehabilitation of victims of drug and substance abuse (15marks)
2. Discuss the action of various anti-retroviral treatment (15marks)
3. Discuss the stages of HIV/AIDS (15marks)