



(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF  
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
(MMUST)**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS  
SPECIAL AND SUPPLEMENTARY  
2021/2022 ACADEMIC YEAR  
FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS  
FOR THE DIPLOMA  
IN  
CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE**

**COURSE CODE: DCR 052**

**COURSE TITLE: PRINCIPLES OF CRIMINOLOGY**

**DATE: 26/7/2022**

**TIME: 2.00-4.00PM**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

**ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**

**TIME: 2 Hours**

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

**DCR 052**

1. Discuss any SIX major causes of crimes in our modern society. (30 Marks)
2. Discuss the contributions of the following theorists to the understanding of Criminal behaviour.

Cesare Lombroso	8 marks
Cesare Beccaria	6 marks
Edwin Sutherland	6 marks
3. Suggest any FIVE measures that you feel if the government implemented; they would reduce crimes in Kenya (20 marks)
4. Discuss the various classification of crime (20mks).
5. Discuss any FIVE measures that can help in the reduction of white collar crimes. (20 marks)