



(University of Choice)

MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY (MMUST)

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS
2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE CERTIFICATE

OF

SOCIAL WORK & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CSD 005

COURSE TITLE: HIV/AIDS & COUNSELING

DATE: 24/5/2019

TIME: 9:00-11:00AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer question one (compulsory) and any other two questions

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

- 1) (a) Define the following terms: (5mks)
- (i) Stigma
 - (ii) Counselling techniques
 - (iii) Window period
 - (iv) Empathetic
 - (v) Probing
- (b) Describe the following HIV tests:
- (i) Elisa/western blot test (5mks)
 - (ii) Rapid test (5mks)
- (c) Enumerate the effects of stigma and discrimination to person with HIV/AIDS. (5mks)
- (d) Discuss five essential skills that are applicable the counselling process. (10mks)
- 2) (a) Briefly discuss the clinical stages of HIV/AIDS (12mks)
- (b) Define and describe ART/ARVs as medications to prevent or treat HIV. (8mks)
- 3) (a) Discuss home-based care as a method of managing HIV/AIDS in the community (10mks)
- (b) Highlight its advantages and disadvantages (10mks)
- 4) (a) Discuss the social and economic effects of HIV/AIDS (10mks)
- (b) Describe the prevention measures of HIV/AIDS (10mks)
- 5) (a) Briefly describe the history and origin of HIV (10mks)
- (b) (i) Give the procedure for use of latex condom (5mks)
 - (ii) Give the benefits of pre-test counselling (5mks)