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(University of Choice)

**MASINDE MULIRO UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
(MMUST)**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

FOR THE DIPLOMA

IN

CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE

COURSE CODE: DCR 055

COURSE TITLE: CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND ETHICS

DATE: 26/4/2023

TIME: 8:00-10:00AM

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS

TIME: 2 Hours

MMUST observes ZERO tolerance to examination cheating

This Paper Consists of 2 Printed Pages. Please Turn Over. ►

1. a.) Sentencing is a critical part of the criminal justice process. Discuss the four goals of sentencing outlining various challenges to their implementation (20marks).

b.) Discuss the various factors used to classify courts in Kenya. (10marks)

2. Discuss the 4 perspectives of the criminal justice system. (10marks)

3. Discuss the various modes of offender rehabilitation within the correctional system in Kenya and outline the challenges faced in the rehabilitation process. (20marks)

4. Discuss the structural hierarchy of the Kenyan Courts outlining their mandate. (20marks)

5. Briefly outline the four branches of ethics outlining the key importance to the criminal justice system. (20marks)